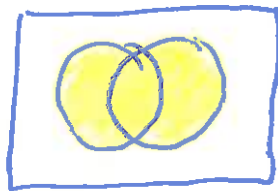
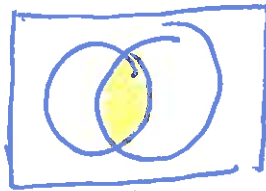


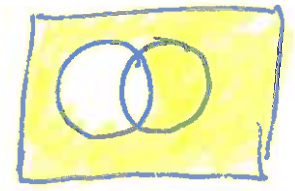
Union  
 $A \cup B$   
 "or"  
 everything in  
 A or B or both



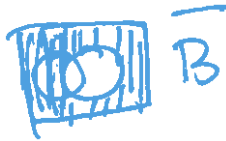
intersection  
 $A \cap B$   
 overlap  
 things in  
 A and B  
 both



complement  
 $\bar{A}$   
 everything  
 except A  
 (not in A)  
 $A' = \bar{A} = A^c = A^*$

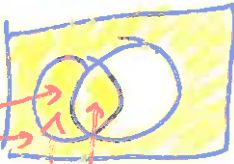


$A \cup \bar{B}$



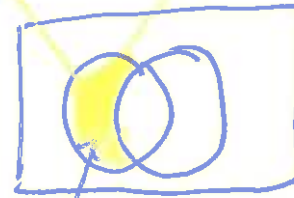
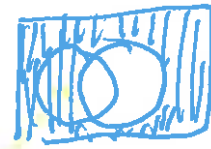
$A \cup \bar{B}$

in  $\bar{B}$



in A

$A \cap \bar{B}$



in both

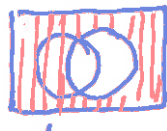
$A - B$

↑  
 everything  
 in a



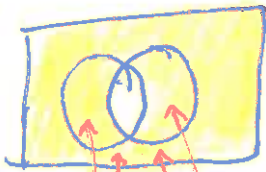
↑  
 erase  
 if in  
 B

$\bar{A} \cup \bar{B}$

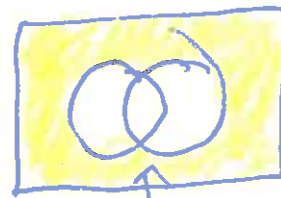
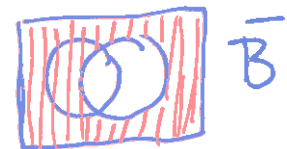


$\bar{A} \cup \bar{B}$

in  $\bar{B}$  in  $\bar{A}$



$\bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$

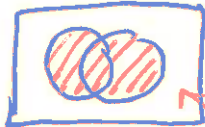


in both

$\bar{A} \cap \bar{B}$

$\overline{A \cup B}$

$A \cup B$



not shaded

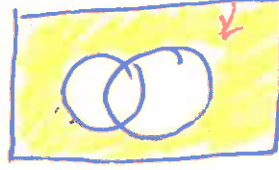
$\overline{A \cap B}$

$A \cap B$

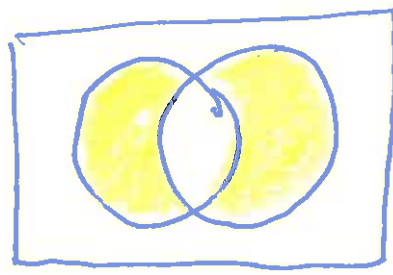
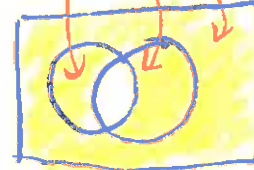


not shaded parts in  $A \cap B$  get shaded in  $\overline{A \cap B}$

$\overline{A \cup B}$

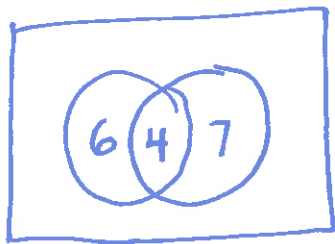


$\overline{A \cap B}$



$(A \cup B) - (A \cap B) = \overline{A \cap B}$   
erase middle

$(A \cap \overline{B}) \cup (\overline{A} \cap B)$   
left side right side



how many A? 10      how many B? 11  
how many in  $A \cup B$ ? 17