

**More geometry problems, sample problems**

**Perimeter:**

Find the perimeters. Show how you figured out the side lengths in an organized way:

1.

$1^2 + 2^2 = c^2$      $1^2 + 2^2 = d^2$      $3^2 + 4^2 = e^2$   
 $1 + 4 = c^2$      $1 + 4 = d^2$      $9 + 16 = e^2$   
 $5 = c^2$      $5 = d^2$      $25 = e^2$   
 $c = \sqrt{5}$      $d = \sqrt{5}$      $e = 5$   
 Perimeter =  $2 + \sqrt{5} + 5 + 3 + \sqrt{5} = 10 + 2\sqrt{5}$

2.

Do either:

or do:

$x = 7 - 5 = 2$   
 $a = 5 - x = 3$   
 $y = 7 - 5 = 2$   
 $a = 5 - y = 3$

**Classifying Shapes:**

3. Draw a Venn diagram showing the relationship between a rectangles, rhombuses, and squares in the universe of quadrilaterals. ...

Quadrilaterals

4. Draw a Venn diagram showing the relationship between isosceles triangles and acute triangles in the universe of triangles...

Triangles

5. Draw a Venn diagram showing the relationship between regular polygons and concave polygons in the universe of polygons. ...

Polygons

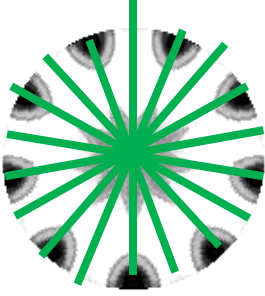
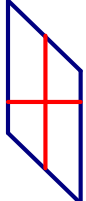
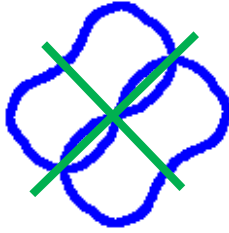
6. Choose two types of special quadrilaterals (parallelogram, rectangle, square, rhombus, kite or trapezoid) that have a set-subset relationship...

Quadrilaterals

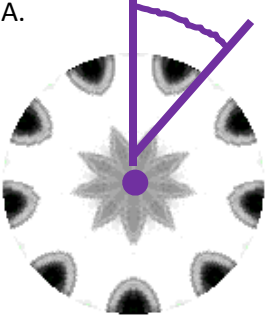
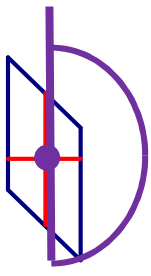
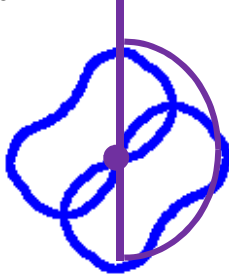
**Symmetry:**

7. Draw in all of the symmetry lines, and find and show the angle of rotation symmetry for each of the following:

Symmetry lines:

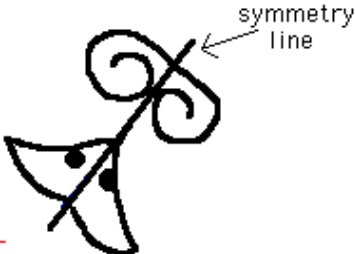
<p>A.</p> 	<p>B.</p>  <p>No reflection lines</p>	<p>c.</p> 
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Rotation angles:

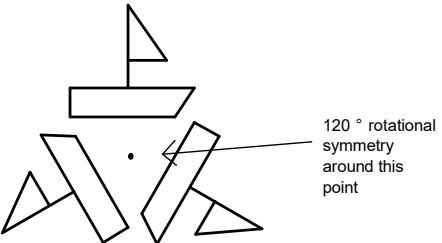
<p>A.</p>  <p><math>360^\circ \div 9 = 40^\circ</math> rotation Order 9 rotation</p>	<p>B.</p>  <p><math>180^\circ</math> Order 2 rotation</p>	<p>C.</p>  <p><math>180^\circ</math> Order 2 rotation</p>
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8. Complete the pattern so that it has reflection or rotational symmetry as specified:

A.

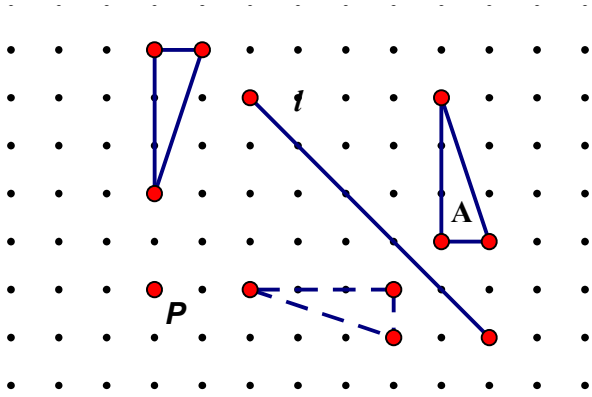


B.

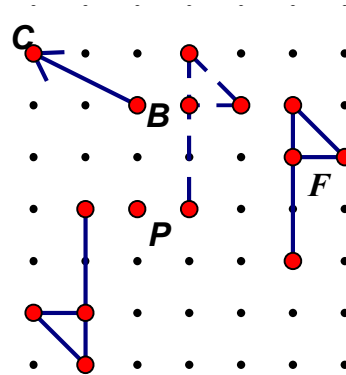


**Transformations:**

9. Show with a dotted line, the image of triangle A after reflection in line  $l$ , and then show with a solid line, where the reflected triangle would be after being rotated by  $90^\circ$  counterclockwise around point  $P$ :

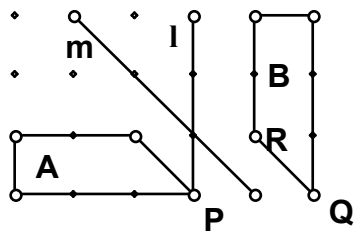


10. Show with a dotted line, the image of flag F after translating along the vector from B to C and then show with a solid line, where the translated flag would be after being rotated by  $180^\circ$  around point P:



11. Tell how to get from trapezoid A to trapezoid B using 3 or fewer transformations:

A.

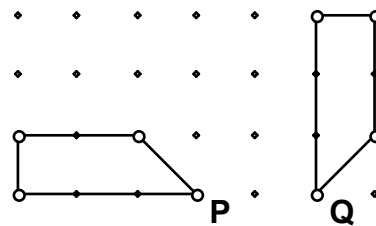


Option 1: reflect in line  $m$ , and translate on the vector from  $R$  to  $Q$ .

Option 2: reflect in line  $l$ , rotate  $90^\circ$  counter clockwise around  $P$ , translate on the vector from  $P$  to  $Q$

other correct answers are possible

B.



Option 1: rotate  $-90^\circ$  around  $P$ , and then translate on the vector from  $P$  to  $Q$

Option 2: translate on the vector from  $P$  to  $Q$  and then rotate  $90^\circ$  clockwise around  $Q$ .