

Chapter 3 extra problems:

Find the derivative and simplify:

101. $f(t) = \sqrt{t} \cos t$

102. $f(t) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{t}} \cos t$

103. $y = \sin \theta \cos \theta$

104. $y = \sin \theta \sin \theta$

105. $y = 4x^7 \cos x$

106. $y = \pi x^{32} \cos x$

107. $\sqrt{2x} \sin x$

110. $y = \frac{2}{x^2} - \frac{x}{8} - x^2 \sqrt{x} + \frac{4\sqrt{x}}{x}$

111. $f(x) = x^2 \tan x$

112. $f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 3x}{3x^2 - 1}$

120. $y = \cos^4(3x + 1)$

121. $y = \frac{\tan 2x}{x^2 + 5x}$

122. $y = \frac{4}{x} - \frac{3x}{2} + 6x^2 \sqrt{x} - \frac{3x^2}{\sqrt{x}}$

130. $y = 3x^3 \sqrt{4x + 3}$

131. $y = \sqrt{\sin^2 x + x^3}$

132. $y = \frac{8}{x} - \frac{3x}{5} + 4x^2 \sqrt{x} - \frac{4x^2}{\sqrt{x}}$

133. $y = (x^2 + \sin^2 x)^6$

134. Find the tangent line to $y = 3x + 4\sqrt{x}$ at the point where $x = 1$

140. $y = (x^2 + \sin^2 x)^6$

141. $y = \frac{x^2 - 4x}{\sin 3x}$

142. $y = \cos^5(4x)$

143. $y = 4x^5 \cos 6x$

144. $y = (2x - 1)^6 (3x + 4)^8$ (simplify by factoring)

150. $f(x) = \frac{3x + 2}{x^2 - 5x + 1}$

151. $g(x) = \frac{\sqrt{x}}{3x + 5}$

152. $h(x) = x^2 \tan(3x) + \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x^2}$

153. Find the equation of the tangent line to

$y = \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{x}} + 2$ at the point where $x = 4$. (Note

for this problem you must find both the y-coordinate of the point, and the slope)

160. $f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{x}{4x + 1}}$

161. $g(x) = \frac{(2x + 4)^5}{(3x - 5)^4}$

162. $h(x) = \sec^2(5x)$

163. $y^2 + 3xy + 2x^2 = 4x$

170. $y = \frac{3x - 2}{(4x + 1)^3}$

171. $y = 4x^5 \csc 6x$

172. $y = (x^2 + \sin^2 x)^6$

173. $y = \frac{4}{x} - \frac{x}{3} + 2x\sqrt{x} - \frac{x}{\sqrt{x}}$

174. Find the tangent line to $y = \sin\left(\frac{\pi x}{12}\right)$

when $x = 2$ (you should be giving me an exact number for the y-coordinate and the slope, not a calculator number)

180. $y = 3x^2 + 12\sqrt{2x^3 - 3x^2}$

181. $y = \frac{0.1x^4 + .5x^2 - 5x + 13}{x}$

182. a. Find the formula for the rate of change of the volume of a spherical balloon ($V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$) with respect to its radius.

b. Find the rate of change of the volume of the balloon when the radius is 3 in.

c. Find the rate of change of the volume of the balloon when the radius is 4 in.

183. $x \sin(y) = x^2 + y^3$

Solutions

$$101. \frac{1}{2\sqrt{t}} \cos t - \sqrt{t} \sin t = \frac{\cos t - 2t \sin t}{2\sqrt{t}}$$

$$102. -\frac{1}{2t^{3/2}} \cos t - \frac{1}{t^{1/2}} \sin t = \frac{-\cos t - t \sin t}{2t^{3/2}}$$

$$103. y' = \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta$$

$$104. y' = 2 \sin \theta \cos \theta$$

$$105. y' = 28x^6 \cos x - 4x^7 \sin x$$

$$106. y' = 32\pi x^{31} \cos x - \pi x^{32} \sin x$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2\sqrt{x}} \sin x + \sqrt{2x} \cos x = \frac{\sqrt{2}(\sin x + x \cos x)}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$110. y' = -\frac{4}{x^3} - \frac{1}{8} - \frac{5}{2} x^{3/2} - \frac{2}{x^{3/2}}$$

$$111. f'(x) = 2x \tan x + x^2 \sec^2 x$$

$$112. f'(x) = \frac{-2x - 9x^2}{(3x^2 - 1)^2}$$

$$120. y' = 12 \cos^3(3x+1)$$

$$121. y' = \frac{2(x^2 + 5x) \sec^2 2x - (2x + 5) \tan 2x}{(x^2 + 5x)^2}$$

$$122. y' = -\frac{4}{x^2} - \frac{3}{2} + 15x^{3/2} - \frac{9x^{1/2}}{2}$$

$$130. y' = \frac{3x^2(14x+9)}{\sqrt{4x+3}}$$

$$131. y' = \frac{(2 \sin x \cos x + 3x^2)}{2\sqrt{\sin^2 x + x^3}}$$

$$132. y = -\frac{8}{x^2} - \frac{3}{5} + 10x^{3/2} - 6x^{1/2}$$

$$133. y = 6(x^2 + \sin^2 x)^5 (2x + 2 \sin x \cos x)$$

$$134. y - 7 = 5(x - 1) \Rightarrow y = 5x + 2$$

$$140. y' = 6(x^2 + \sin^2 x)^5 (2x + 2 \sin x \cos x)$$

$$141. y' = \frac{(2x - 4) \sin 3x - (x^2 - 4x) 3 \cos 3x}{\sin^2 3x}$$

$$142. y' = 12 \cos^4(4x)$$

$$143. y' = 4x^4(5 \cos 6x - 6x \sin 6x)$$

$$144. y' = 12(2x - 1)^5(3x + 4)^7[7x + 2]$$

(simplify by factoring)

Find the derivative and simplify:

$$150. f'(x) = \frac{-3x^2 - 4x + 13}{(x^2 - 5x + 1)^2}$$

$$151. g'(x) = \frac{-3x + 5}{2\sqrt{x}(3x + 5)^2}$$

$$152. h'(x) = 2x \tan(3x) + x^2 \sec^2(3x) - \frac{3}{2x^{5/2}}$$

$$153. y - 10 = 3(x - 4) \Rightarrow y = 3x - 2$$

160.

$$f'(x) = \frac{1}{2(4x+1)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{4x+1}{x}} = \frac{\sqrt{4x^2+x}}{2x(4x+1)^2}$$

$$161. g'(x) = \frac{2(2x+4)^4(3x-49)}{(3x-5)^5}$$

$$162. h'(x) = 10 \sec^2(5x) \tan(5x)$$

$$163. \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{4 - 4x - 3y}{2y + 3x}$$

$$170. y' = \frac{3(-8x+9)}{(4x+1)^4}$$

$$171. y' = 4x^4 \csc(6x)(5 - 6x \cot(6x))$$

$$172. y' = 6(x^2 + \sin^2 x)^5 (2x + 2 \sin x \cos x)$$

$$173. y' = -\frac{4}{x^2} - \frac{1}{3} + 3\sqrt{x} - \frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}$$

$$174. y = \frac{\sqrt{3}\pi}{24}x - \frac{\sqrt{3}\pi}{12} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$180. y' = 6x + \frac{36x(x-1)}{\sqrt{2x^3-3x^2}}$$

$$181. y' = \frac{.3x^4 + .5x^2 - 13}{x^2}$$

$$182. a. \frac{dV}{dr} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$b. \left. \frac{dV}{dr} \right|_{r=3} = 36\pi \frac{in^3}{in} \quad c. \left. \frac{dV}{dr} \right|_{r=4} = 64\pi \frac{in^3}{in}$$

$$183. \frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2x - \sin y}{x \cos y - 3y^2}$$